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OF FUN & FACT

APPROVED
BY THE
COMICS
CODE



AUTHORITY

10¢
(U.S.)

PATSY AND
HER FRIENDS

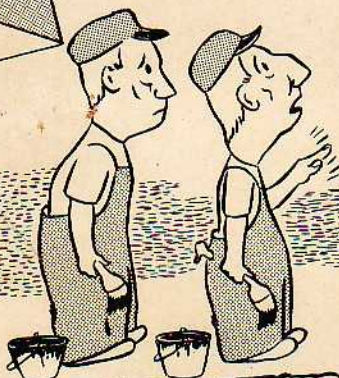
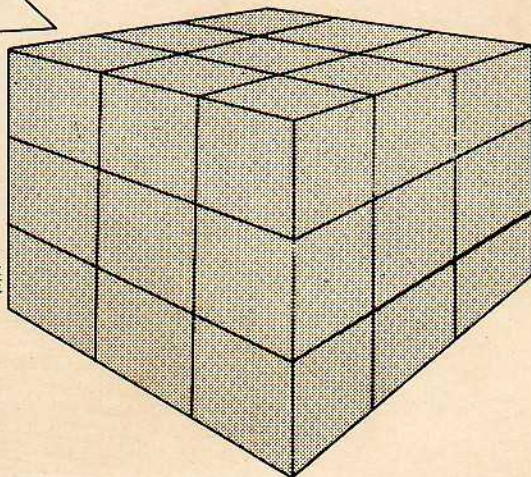
... *Face It!*

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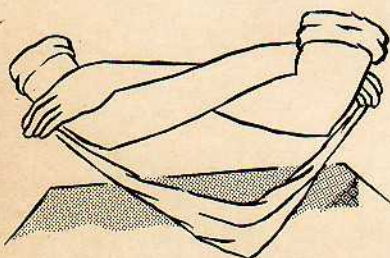


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FUN PAGE



Trick of the Week

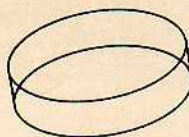


THIS IS HOW TO TIE A KNOT IN A HANDKERCHIEF BY PICKING IT UP WITH ONE HAND ON EACH END. PLACE THE HANDKERCHIEF ON THE TABLE AND CROSS YOUR ARMS AS SHOWN. GRASP THE ENDS IN EACH HAND AND UNCROSS YOUR ARMS--THE KNOT APPEARS AUTOMATICALLY. TRY IT!

ANSWERS

SQUARE COLORED BLOCKS--8-3 SIDES,
12-2 SIDES, 6-1 SIDE, 1-NONE
WORD GAME-1. BRASS, 2. RIGHT, 3. AGREE,
4. SHEAR, 5. STERN

THE LARGE BLOCK ABOVE IS COMPOSED OF 27 SMALL BLOCKS. IF YOU PAINT THE OUTSIDE OF THE LARGE BLOCK, HOW MANY SMALL BLOCKS WOULD HAVE 3 COLORED SIDES, 2 COLORED SIDES, AND ONE COLORED SIDE?



WATCH THIS FIGURE AND SEE IT CHANGE BEFORE YOUR EYES!

1	B	R	A	S	S
2	R	I	G	H	T
3	A	G	R	E	E
4	S	H	E	A	R
5	S	T	E	R	N



FILL IN THE ABOVE SQUARE ACCORDING TO THE CLUES SO THEY READ THE SAME DOWN AND ACROSS.

1. KIND OF METAL
2. PROPER
3. CONSENT
4. TO CUT
5. FORBIDDING

Bill Barry

PATSY MANNERS

Let's Face It

ILLUSTRATED
by
OZELLA WELCH

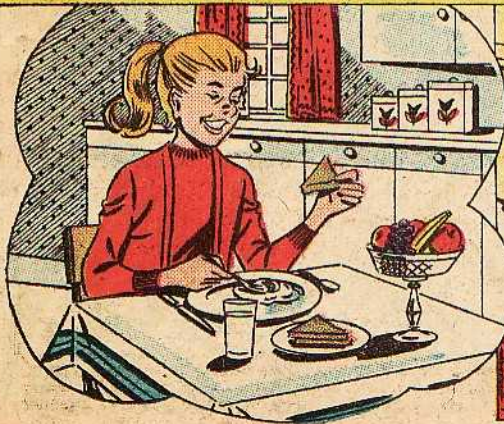
MY FACE IS BREAKING OUT
IN PIMPLES. I DON'T KNOW
WHAT'S WRONG.

LET'S FACE IT, PATSY! A CLEAR SKIN
BEGINS WITH PROPER DIET. SEE
THIS CHART?

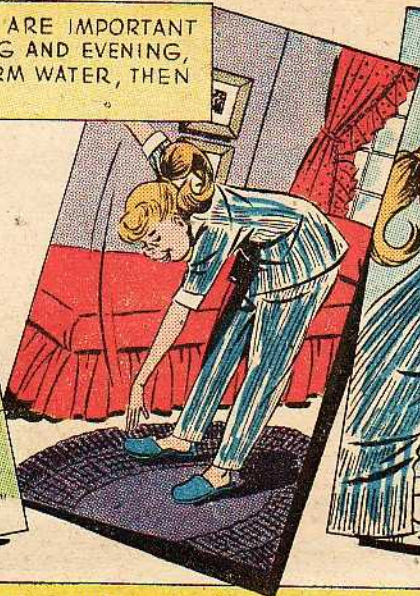
MINIMUM DAILY REQUIREMENTS

- 1 PINT MILK
- 4 SERVINGS OF VEGETABLES
- 1 SERVING OF MEAT, FISH, OR POULTRY
- 1 EGG
- SOME BUTTER
- 1 SERVING OF FRUIT
- 1 SERVING OF A CEREAL OR PLAIN BREAD
- 1 SERVING OF CUSTARD, GELATIN,
OR MILK PUDDING

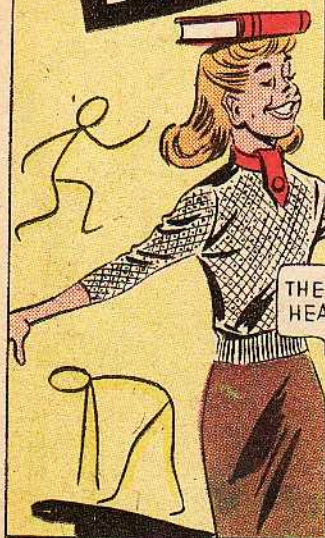
BEGIN THE DAY WITH A GOOD BREAKFAST, AN EGG,
FRUIT JUICE, TOAST. THEN YOU WON'T BE TEMPTED
TO NIBBLE ON SWEETS AND POTATO CHIPS. WHEN
THE CROWD ORDERS POP, BE SMART... ORDER
FRUIT JUICE OR A GLASS OF MILK.



REST, EXERCISE, AND FRESH AIR ARE IMPORTANT TO A CLEAR SKIN. EACH MORNING AND EVENING, WASH FACE AND NECK WITH WARM WATER, THEN COOL WATER.



POSTURE IS IMPORTANT TO BEAUTY. STAND WITH HEAD, CHEST, AND HIPS IN A STRAIGHT LINE. WALK WITH HEAD ERECT. SIT WITH SPINE ERECT, FEET FLAT OR CROSSED AT ANKLES.



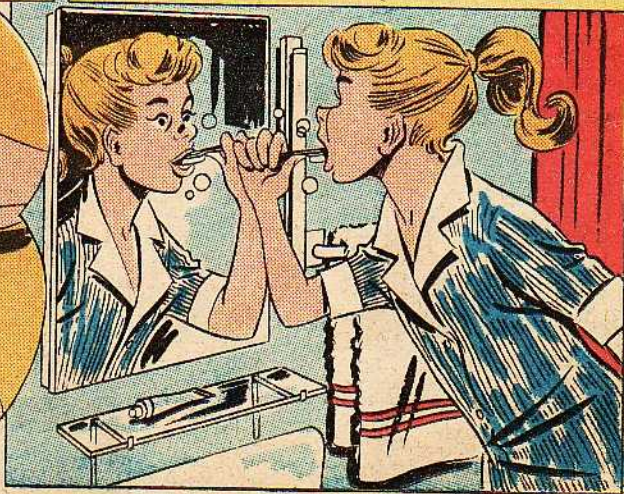
THE "BOOK ON THE HEAD" TRICK IS STILL GOOD.



HANDS ARE NOTICED...KEEP THEM CLEAN. NAILS SHOULD BE TRIMMED TO A NEAT OVAL.

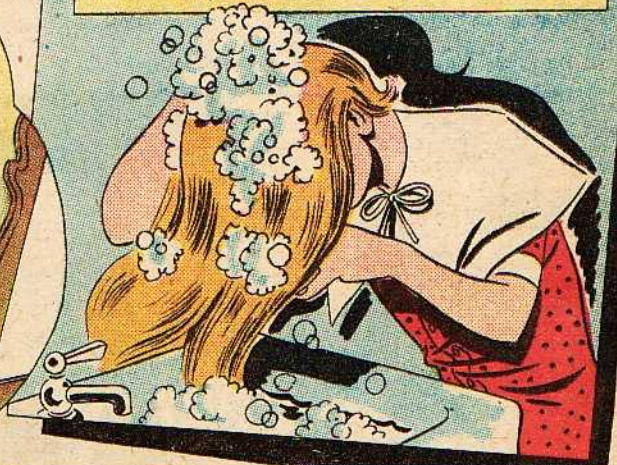


BRUSH YOUR TEETH MORNING AND EVENING. SEE YOUR DENTIST TWICE A YEAR.



WHAT ABOUT MY HAIR, AUNT EILEEN? I BRUSH IT HARD ONCE A DAY.

THAT'S FINE, PATSY. YOUR HAIR IS NOT OILY, SO YOU NEED TO WASH IT ONLY EVERY 10 DAYS OR TWO WEEKS. TWO COMPLETE SOAPINGS, AND RINSE WELL.



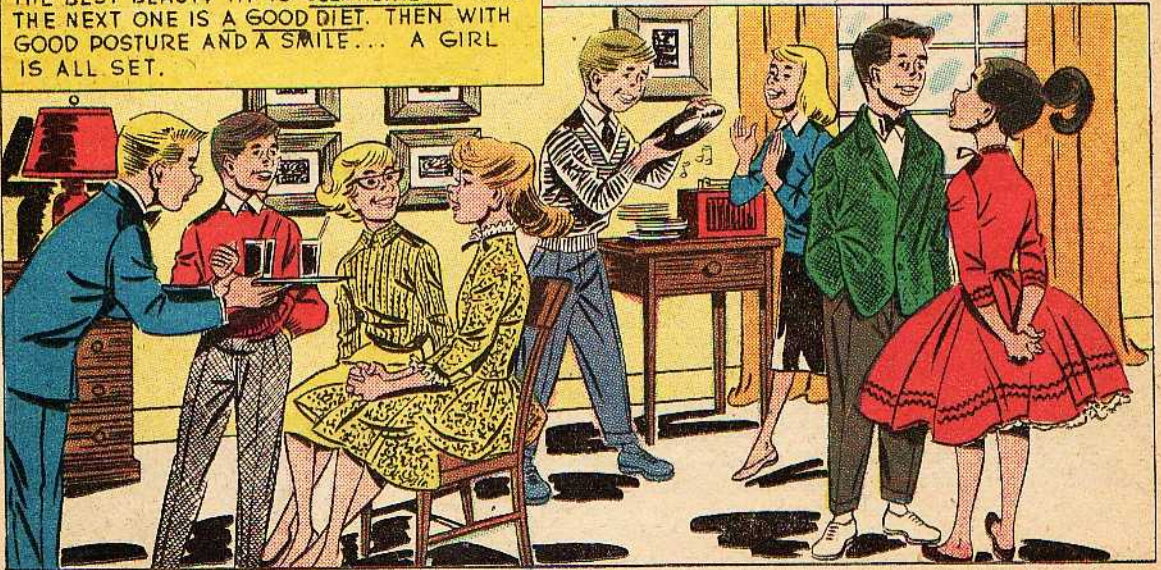
WHAT ABOUT MAKEUP?

GIRLS YOUR AGE DON'T NEED ANY.

MAYBE FOR A VERY SPECIAL OCCASION, A LITTLE POWDER ON THE NOSE... OR EVEN A TOUCH OF A VERY LIGHT LIPSTICK.



THE BEST BEAUTY TIP IS CLEANLINESS. AND THE NEXT ONE IS A GOOD DIET. THEN WITH GOOD POSTURE AND A SMILE... A GIRL IS ALL SET.

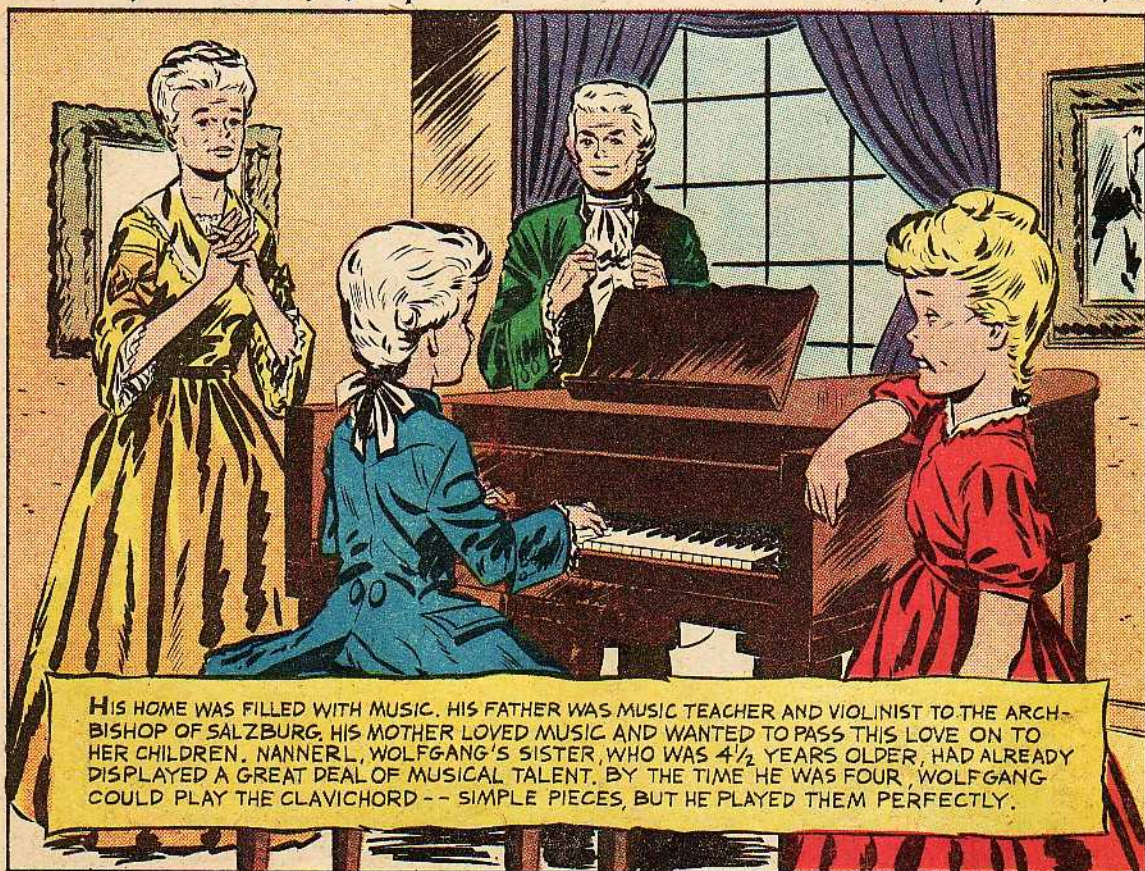


The Book

A Story Of Music by Sydney Walter

WOLFGANG AMADEUS MOZART, THE MUSICAL GENIUS WHO WAS TO SHOW HOW MANY NEW THINGS COULD BE DONE WITH OLD METHODS IN THE WORLD OF MUSIC AND WHO STRUCK OUT ON SO MANY NEW PATHS, WAS BORN IN 1756 IN SALZBURG, AUSTRIA.

illustrated by *Eyl. Sowinski*



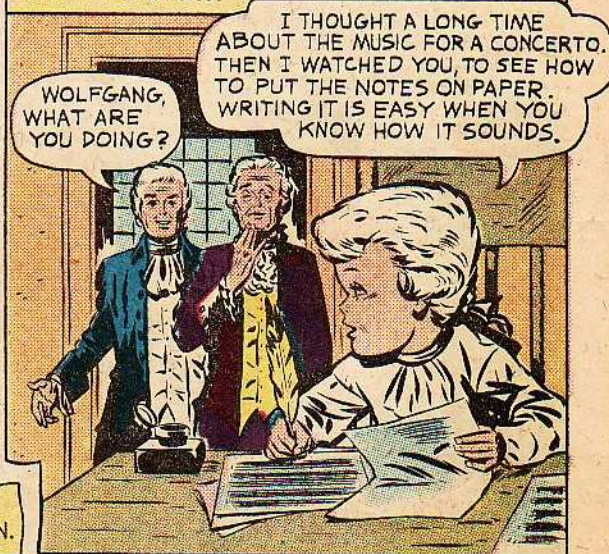
HIS HOME WAS FILLED WITH MUSIC. HIS FATHER WAS MUSIC TEACHER AND VIOLINIST TO THE ARCH-BISHOP OF SALZBURG. HIS MOTHER LOVED MUSIC AND WANTED TO PASS THIS LOVE ON TO HER CHILDREN. NANNERL, WOLFGANG'S SISTER, WHO WAS 4½ YEARS OLDER, HAD ALREADY DISPLAYED A GREAT DEAL OF MUSICAL TALENT. BY THE TIME HE WAS FOUR, WOLFGANG COULD PLAY THE CLAVICHORD -- SIMPLE PIECES, BUT HE PLAYED THEM PERFECTLY.

BY HIS FIFTH YEAR HE HAD ALREADY BEGUN TO COMPOSE LITTLE PIECES OF HIS OWN.



SINCE HE COULD NOT YET WRITE MUSICAL NOTES ON PAPER, HIS FATHER LISTENED, AND WROTE THEM DOWN.

ONE DAY, AS PAPA MOZART RETURNED HOME WITH A FRIEND...



WOLFGANG,
WHAT ARE
YOU DOING?

I THOUGHT A LONG TIME ABOUT THE MUSIC FOR A CONCERTO. THEN I WATCHED YOU, TO SEE HOW TO PUT THE NOTES ON PAPER. WRITING IT IS EASY WHEN YOU KNOW HOW IT SOUNDS.

A CHILD OF FIVE COMPOSE A CONCERTO? IMPOSSIBLE!

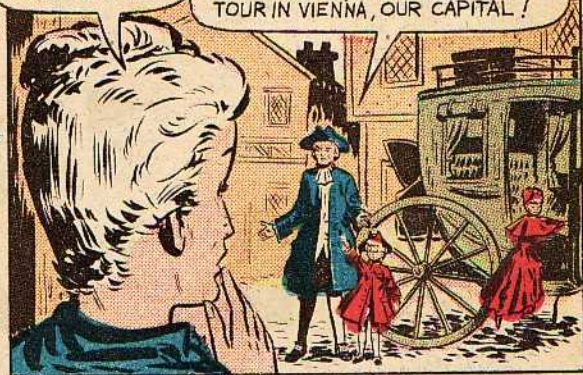
WAIT, MY FRIEND, DO NOT LAUGH. THE COMPOSITION IS BOTH CORRECT AND ORDERLY-- BUT IT CAN NEVER BE PLAYED. IT IS TOO COMPLICATED AND TOO DIFFICULT.



WOLFGANG'S AND NANNERL'S UNUSUAL MUSICAL ABILITY SOON EARNED THEM THE TITLE OF "THE WONDER CHILDREN OF SALZBURG."

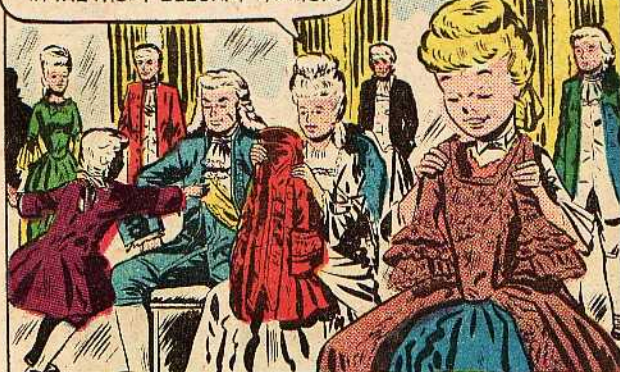
BE SURE THEY ARE WARM AT NIGHT. CHILDREN CATCH COLD EASILY.

DON'T WORRY, MAMA. OUR TOURS WILL TAKE US ONLY TO THE LARGER TOWNS. OUR LITTLE ONES WILL BE MORE APPRECIATED THERE. WHY, WE'LL FINISH THE TOUR IN VIENNA, OUR CAPITAL!

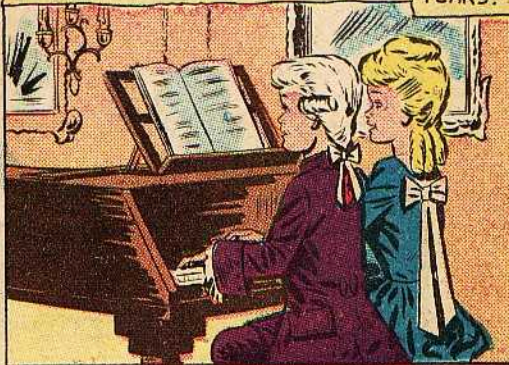


AFTER PLAYING FOR THREE HOURS BEFORE THE EMPEROR AND EMPRESS OF AUSTRIA...

CHILDREN WHO CAN PLAY AS WELL AS YOU DESERVE TO DRESS IN THE MOST ELEGANT FASHION.



AFTER THE AUSTRIAN TOUR, PAPA MOZART ARRANGED OTHERS WHICH TOOK WOLFGANG AND NANNERL AS FAR AS FRANCE AND ENGLAND AND KEPT THEM FROM THEIR HOME FOR THREE YEARS.



THE ENTIRE COURT WAS CHARMED BY THESE TALENTED CHILDREN.

THE CHILDREN GAINED WEALTH AND HONORS IN THE COURTS OF PARIS AND LONDON, AS WELL AS IN HOLLAND AND GERMANY.

WHEN THE FAMILY RETURNED TO SALZBURG THE ARCHBISHOP WISHED TO HEAR OF THEIR ADVENTURES.

I KNOW YOUR SON IS A DISTINGUISHED MUSICIAN, BUT IS IT POSSIBLE THAT A MERE BOY COULD HAVE COMPOSED THESE PIECES?

WHY DON'T YOU TEST HIM-- AND SEE FOR YOURSELF, YOUR EXCELLENCY?



SO WOLFGANG WAS LEFT ALONE IN A GUARDED ROOM AND INSTRUCTED TO COMPOSE AN ORATORIO IN SEVEN DAYS.

AT FIRST HE SEEMED TO BE JUST SITTING AND STARING, BUT IN LESS THAN A WEEK THE BOY HAD COMPOSED AN ORATORIO FILLING 208 SHEETS OF PAPER...



... WHICH WAS PUBLICLY PERFORMED BY THE ARCHBISHOP'S OWN ORCHESTRA.

WHEN WOLFGANG WAS THIRTEEN HIS FATHER TOOK HIM ON ANOTHER TOUR, THIS TIME TO ITALY. AFTER MEETING WITH SUCCESS IN ALL THE LARGE CITIES OF ITALY...

WHY, THE SCORE FOR THE ALLEGRI MASS HAS BEEN KEPT A SECRET! NO ONE BUT THE VATICAN SINGERS HAVE SEEN THE MUSIC.

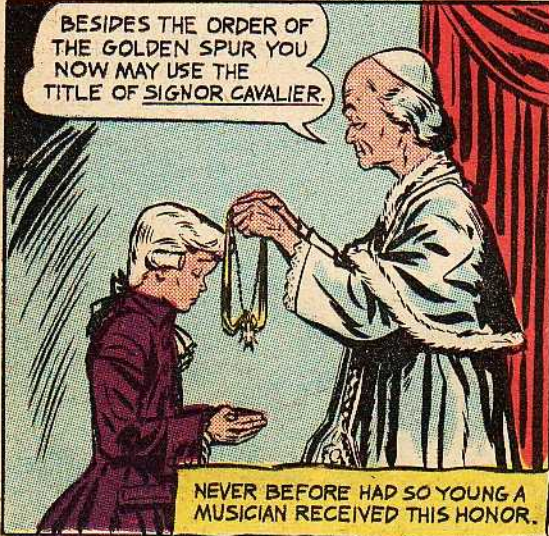
YET YOUR SON HAS WRITTEN OUT THE MUSIC FOR THE MISERERE! WHO SHOWED HIM OUR MANUSCRIPT?

NO ONE. WHILE IN THE SISTINE CHAPEL WE HEARD THE MASS SUNG. WOLFGANG LIKED THE MISERERE, AND WHEN HE RETURNED TO HIS ROOM HE WROTE DOWN EVERYTHING HE HAD HEARD.



WHEN THE POPE HEARD OF THIS HE SUMMONED WOLFGANG...

BESIDES THE ORDER OF THE GOLDEN SPUR YOU NOW MAY USE THE TITLE OF SIGNOR CAVALIER.



NEVER BEFORE HAD SO YOUNG A MUSICIAN RECEIVED THIS HONOR.

WHEN WOLFGANG REACHED THE AGE OF SIXTEEN...

MY SON, IF YOU STAY IN SALZBURG YOU WILL BE FORCED TO GIVE LESSONS TO EARN A LIVING, AND YOU WILL NOT BE ABLE TO DEVOTE YOUR FULL TIME TO COMPOSING. A GREAT MUSICIAN NEEDS A WEALTHY PATRON IN ORDER TO LIVE COMFORTABLY AND STILL HAVE TIME TO CREATE.



AGAIN FATHER AND SON TRAVELED TO ITALY, THIS TIME TO SECURE A PATRON FOR MOZART...

MY SON'S GENIUS WILL BRING HONOR AND FAME TO YOUR COURT.

I AM SORRY, BUT I HAVE NO VACANCIES IN MY ORCHESTRA.



... THE ANSWER WAS EVERYWHERE THE SAME.

MOZART WROTE REGULARLY TO HIS MOTHER AND SISTER FROM WHEREVER HE WAS. ONE OF HIS LETTERS TO THEM EXPRESSES ONE OF THE IDEAS HE CARRIED THROUGH HIS LIFE.

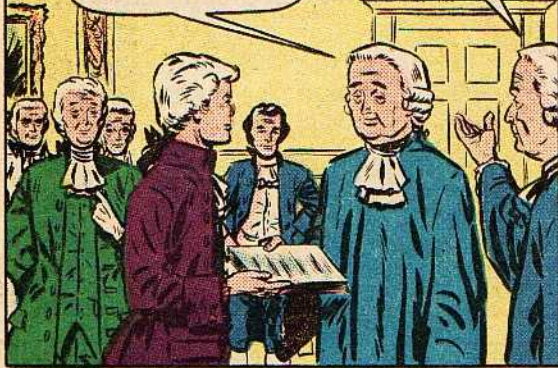
HE SAYS HE'S SORRY OUR FRIEND MARTHA IS SO ILL BUT THAT WE MUST NOT BE CAST DOWN. THE WILL OF GOD IS ALWAYS FOR THE BEST AND GOD WILL KNOW BEST WHETHER IT IS BETTER TO BE IN THIS WORLD OR ANOTHER.



IN BOLOGNA MOZART GAVE FURTHER PROOF THAT HE WAS A MUSICAL GENIUS...

TO BECOME A MEMBER OF THE PHILHARMONIC ACADEMY YOU MUST TAKE THIS MELODY, WHICH IS WRITTEN TO BE SUNG BY TWO GROUPS, AND ARRANGE IT SO THAT IT CAN BE SUNG BY FOUR GROUPS.

YOU CAN DO IT IN THAT ROOM.



WHEN WOLFGANG HAD FINISHED...

WHY! THIS IS MAGNIFICENT!

IT USUALLY TAKES MORE THAN THREE HOURS TO ARRANGE SUCH MUSIC.

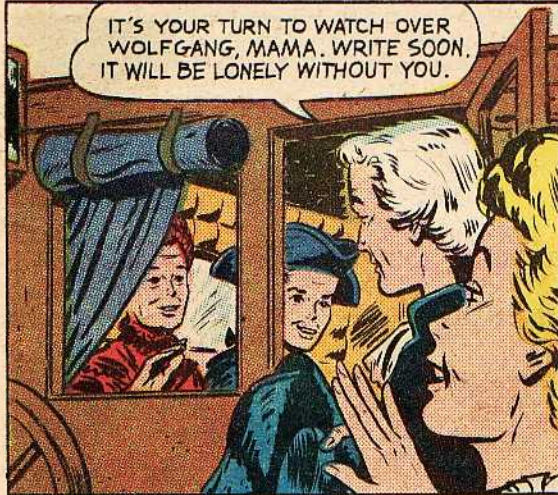
AND HE'S DONE IT IN HALF AN HOUR! WELCOME TO THE NEW MEMBER OF THE ACADEMY!



WITHOUT A JOB IN SALZBURG MOZART MADE PLANS FOR ANOTHER TOUR OF EUROPE.

ALTHOUGH THEY TRIED IN MANY CITIES, MAMA MOZART AND WOLFGANG REACHED PARIS WITHOUT FINDING A PATRON.

IT'S YOUR TURN TO WATCH OVER WOLFGANG, MAMA. WRITE SOON. IT WILL BE LONELY WITHOUT YOU.

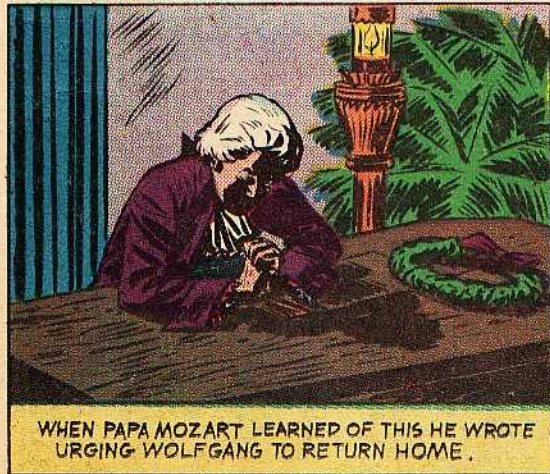


... BUT THE JOURNEY ISN'T A FAILURE, MOTHER! I HAVE WRITTEN MORE THAN EVER, AND I AM SURE IT IS GOOD. I FEEL THAT I AM PRAISING GOD IN MUSIC AND THAT IS A VERY HAPPY FEELING.



MOZART HOPED TO FIND A PATRON IN PARIS AND THEN SEND FOR HIS FATHER AND SISTER. BEFORE HE COULD DO THIS, HOWEVER, HIS MOTHER BECAME ILL AND DIED.

BEFORE RETURNING TO SALZBURG MOZART, NOW TWENTY-TWO, STOPPED IN MUNICH TO SEE ALOYSIA WEBER, A GIRL HE HAD MET AND FALLEN IN LOVE WITH WHEN HE HAD VISITED MUNICH WITH HIS MOTHER ON THE WAY TO PARIS.



WHEN PAPA MOZART LEARNED OF THIS HE WROTE URGING WOLFGANG TO RETURN HOME.

I LOVE YOU VERY MUCH, ALOYSIA. WILL YOU MARRY A POOR MUSICIAN?

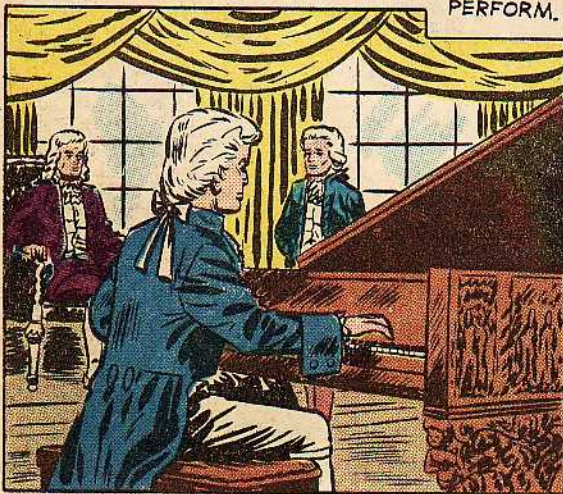
I AM SORRY, WOLFGANG. I AM BETROTHED TO SOMEONE ELSE.



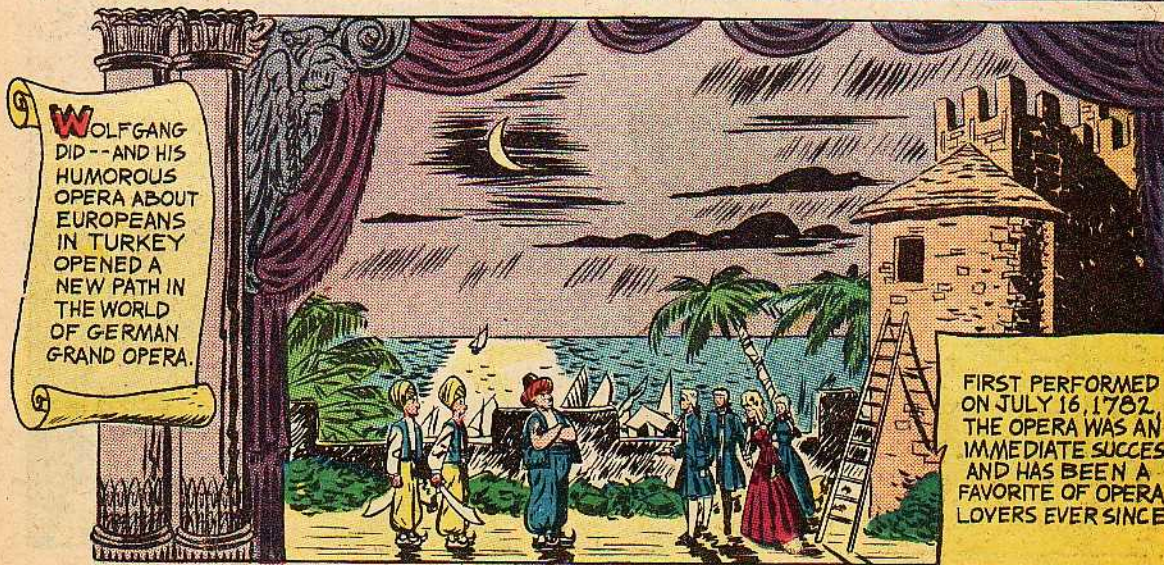


BITTERLY DISAPPOINTED, MOZART EXPRESSED HIS GRIEF THROUGH MUSIC. SITTING AT THE PIANO HE COMPOSED A SONG OF SORROW AND SADNESS.

BECAUSE JOSEPH II, EMPEROR OF AUSTRIA, LIKED ITALIAN MUSIC IT WAS SEVERAL MONTHS BEFORE MOZART'S FRIENDS COULD PERSUADE HIM TO LISTEN TO MOZART PERFORM.



HOWEVER, ONCE HAVING HEARD MOZART'S MUSIC ...



ON AUGUST 4, 1782...



HIS BRIDE WAS CONSTANCE WEBER, SISTER OF THE GIRL WHO HAD ONCE REFUSED HIM.

DESPITE POVERTY AND FAILING HEALTH MOZART DID NOT CEASE TO COMPOSE.



"FIGARO," "COSI' FAN TUTTE," "THE MAGIC FLUTE," AND OTHER OF MOZART'S MOST FAMOUS AND BEAUTIFUL COMPOSITIONS WERE WRITTEN DURING THIS PERIOD.

MOZART WAS MUCH UPSET BY THIS VISITOR.

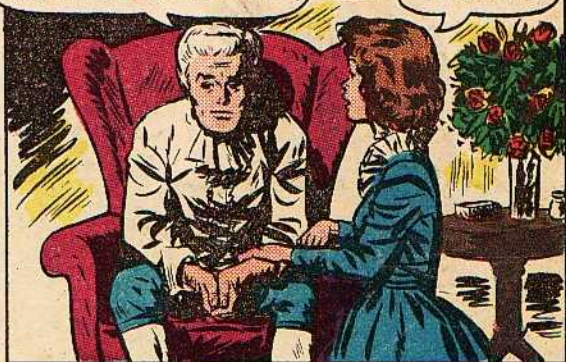
PERHAPS THE STRANGER WAS AN ANGEL, CONSTANCE. I FEEL SURE THAT THIS REQUIEM I AM TO COMPOSE IS FOR MY OWN DEATH.



IN THE YEARS THAT FOLLOWED, MONEY WAS A CONSTANT CONCERN.

I AM THIRTY-ONE AND HARDLY ABLE TO SUPPORT YOU AND OUR SON, WHY IS MY MUSIC NOT APPRECIATED?

BE HAPPY, WOLFGANG. YOU ARE CREATING NEW THINGS OF BEAUTY WHICH WILL LIVE FOREVER.

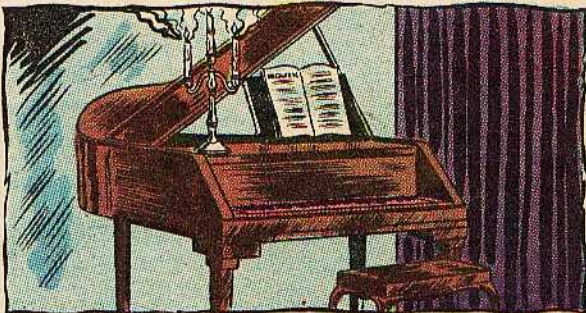


IN JULY OF 1791, WHEN MOZART WAS THIRTY-FIVE, HE RECEIVED A STRANGE VISITOR.

I AM HERE TO COMMISSION YOU TO COMPOSE A REQUIEM, A MASS FOR THE DEAD, BUT YOU MUST ASK NO QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE PERSON FOR WHOM IT IS INTENDED.

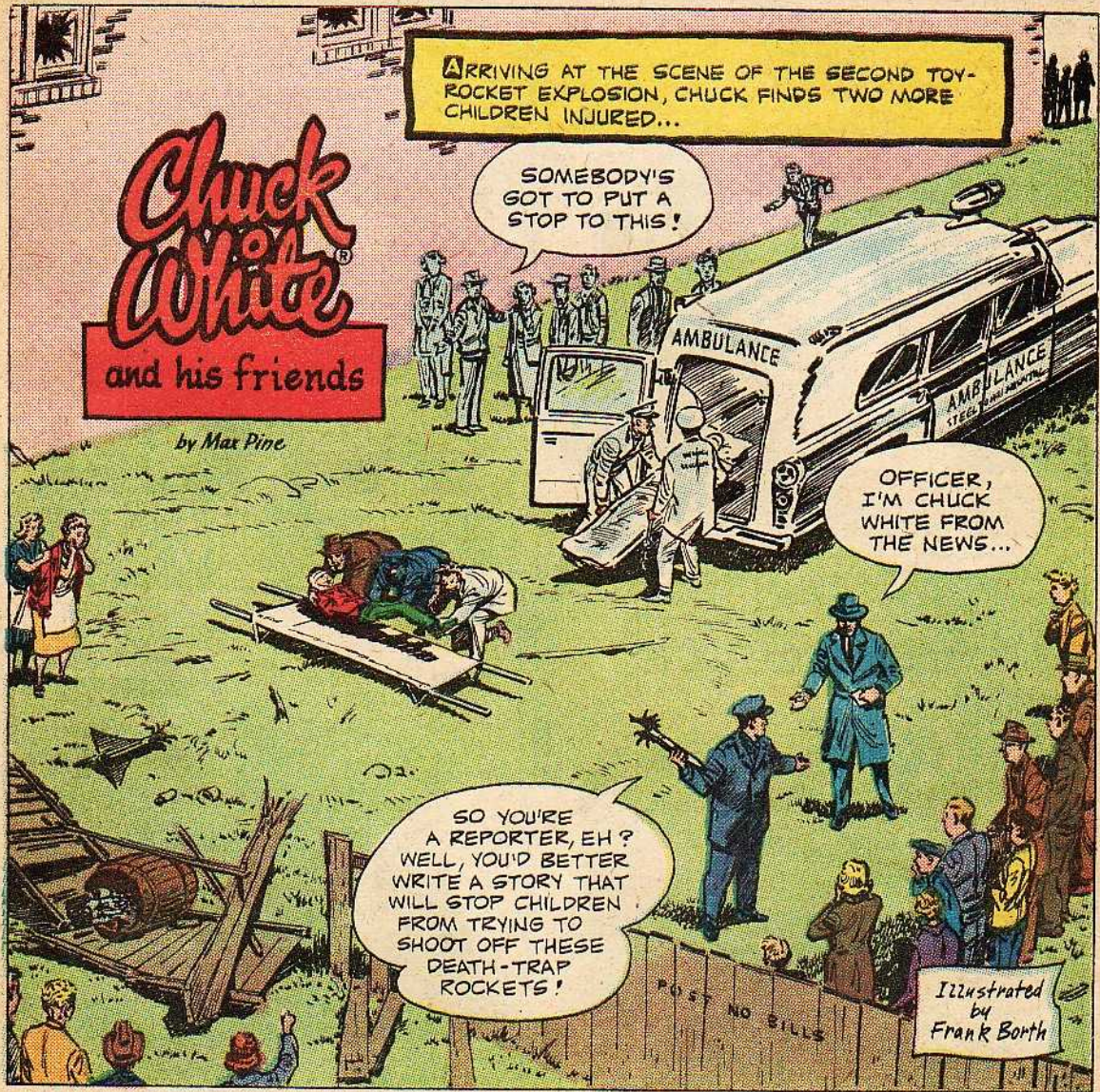


ACTUALLY, THE VISITOR WAS SERVING A NOBLEMAN WHO PLANNED TO CLAIM MOZART'S COMPOSITION AS HIS OWN, BUT MOZART NEVER LEARNED OF THIS. HE WORKED FEVERISHLY, CONVINCED THAT HE WAS COMPOSING HIS OWN REQUIEM. BEFORE HE WAS ABLE TO FINISH THE PIECE WOLFGANG AMADEUS MOZART DIED.



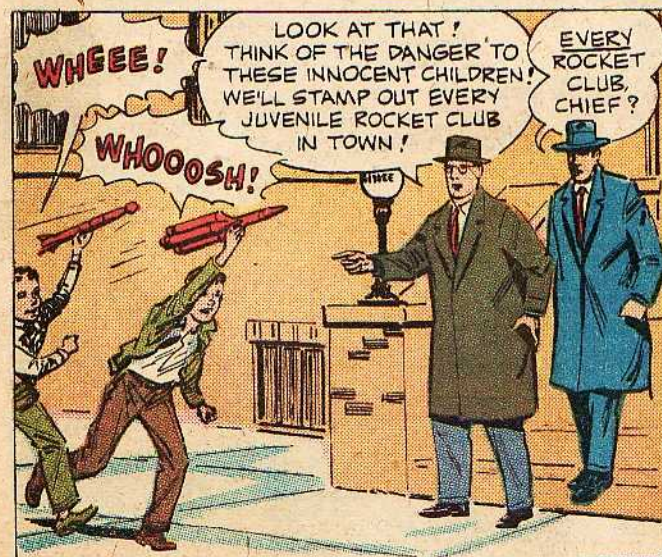
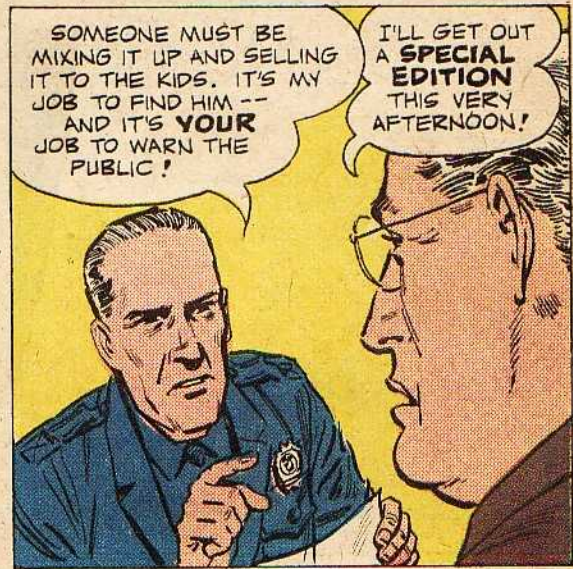
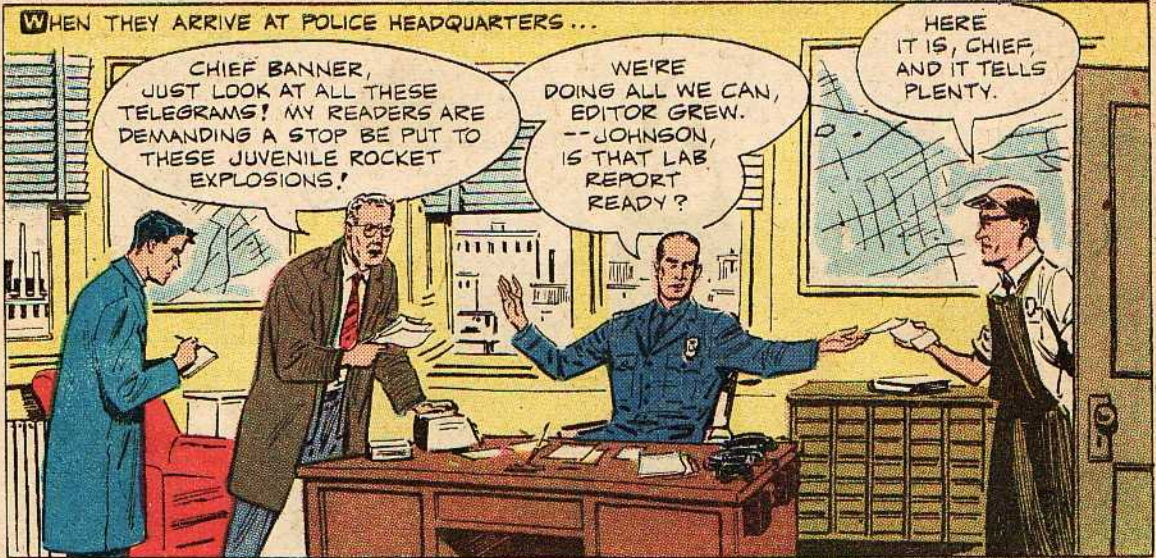
THOUGH MUCH OF HIS LATER LIFE WAS SPENT IN POVERTY, MOZART'S MUSIC WAS SELDOM SAD OR DEPRESSING. HE LEFT TO THE WORLD ALMOST A THOUSAND COMPOSITIONS: SOME OF THE MOST BEAUTIFUL AND JOYFUL MUSIC KNOWN TO MAN.

To be continued.

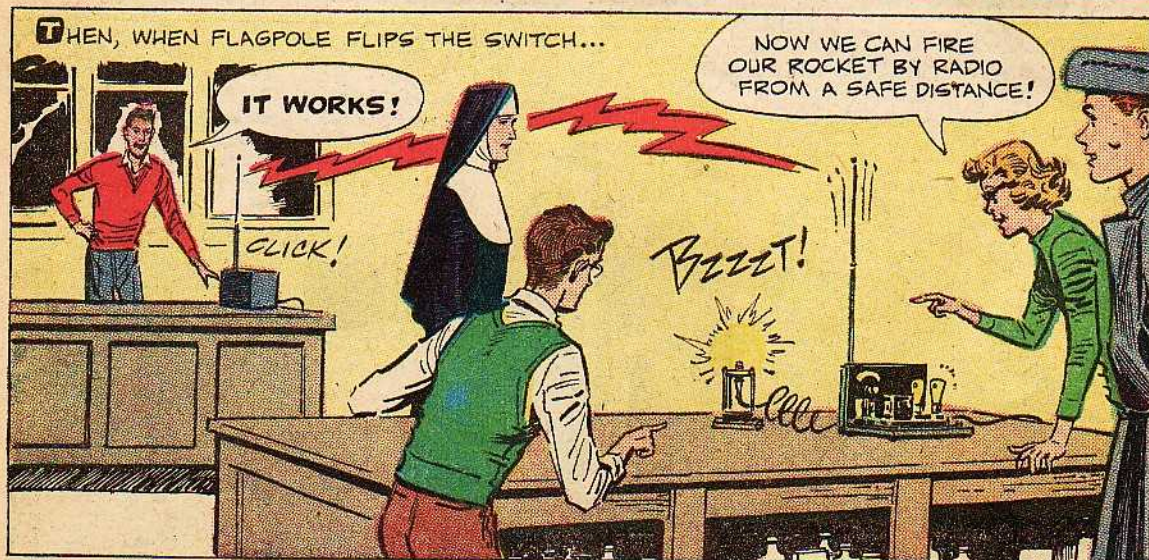
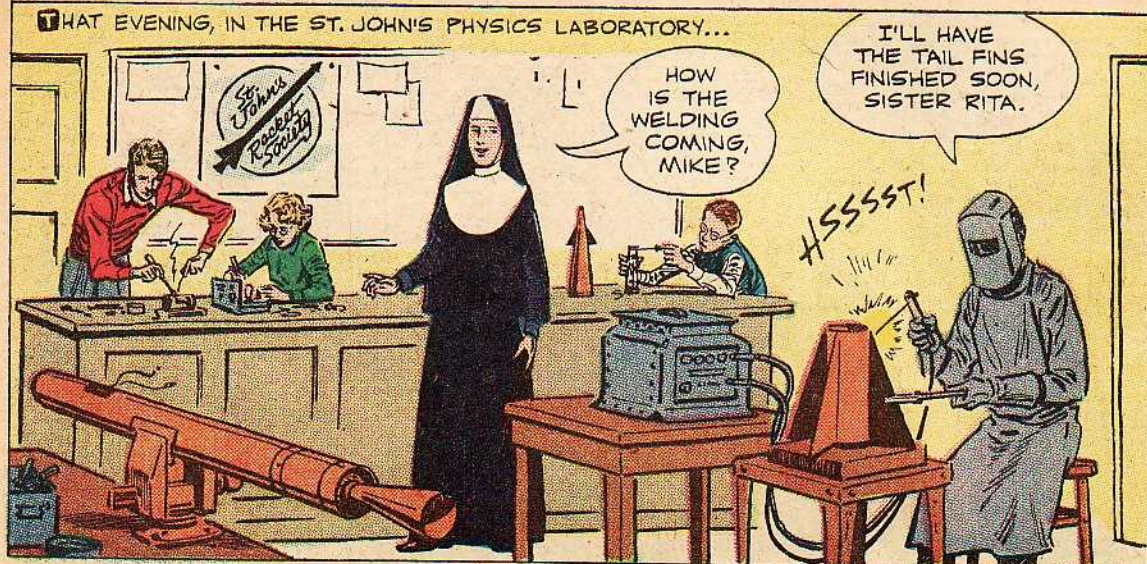


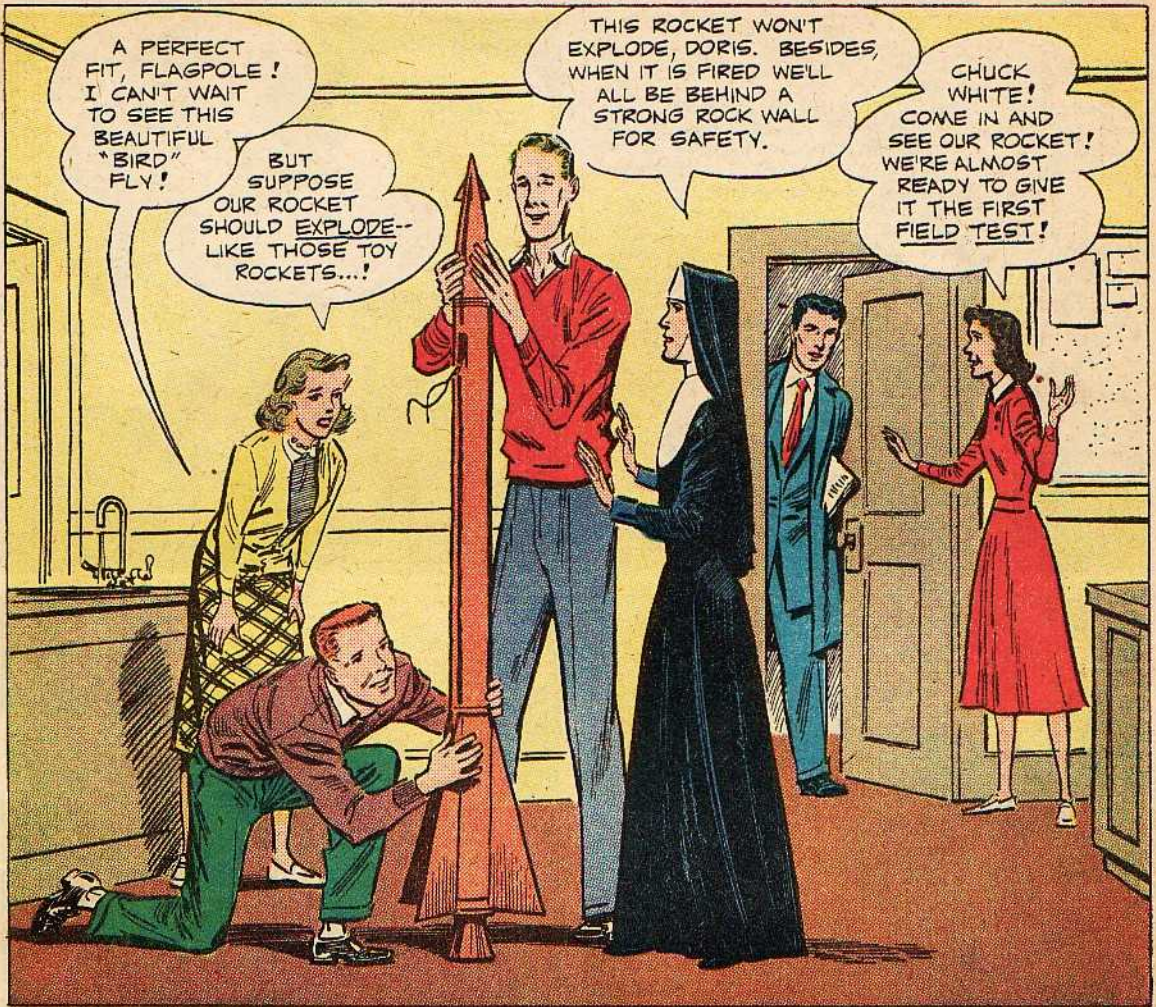
WHEN CHUCK ARRIVES AT THE NEWS OFFICE A FEW MINUTES LATER...

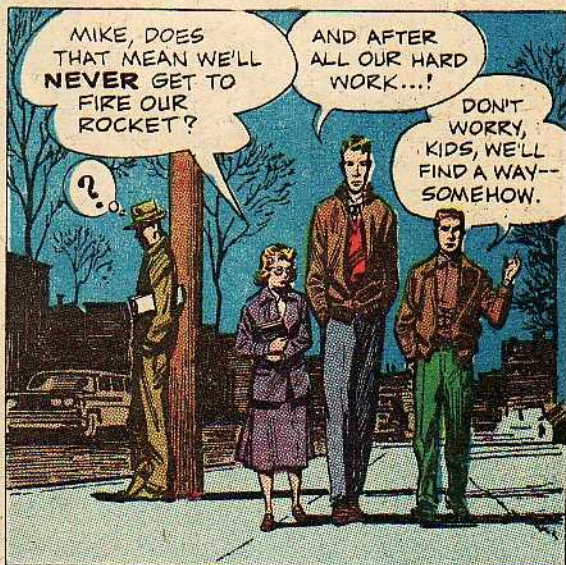


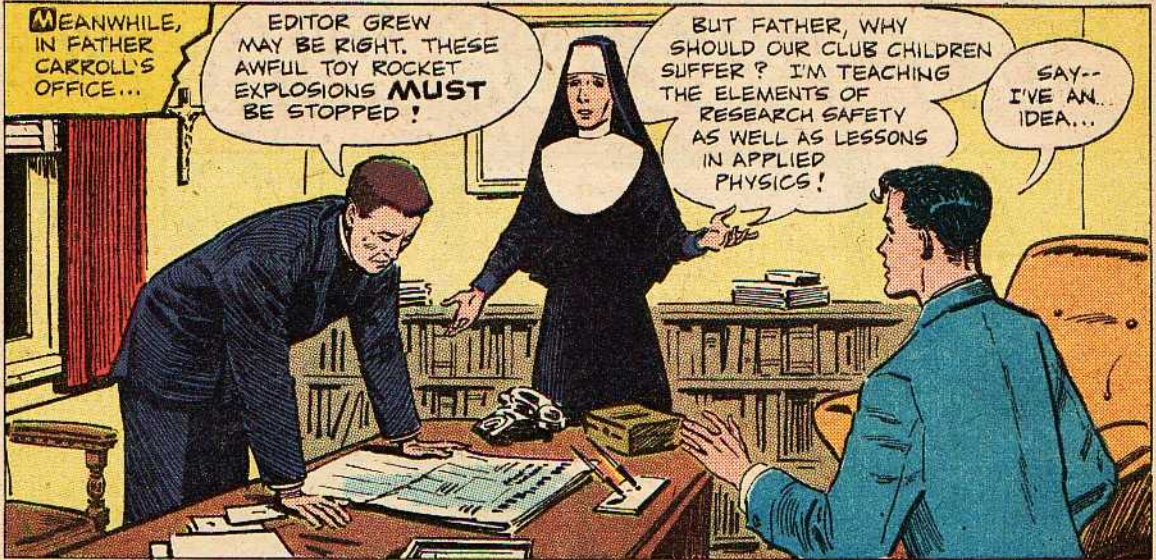


THAT EVENING, IN THE ST. JOHN'S PHYSICS LABORATORY...









"LET FREEDOM RING!"

Illustrated by Lloyd OSTENDORF

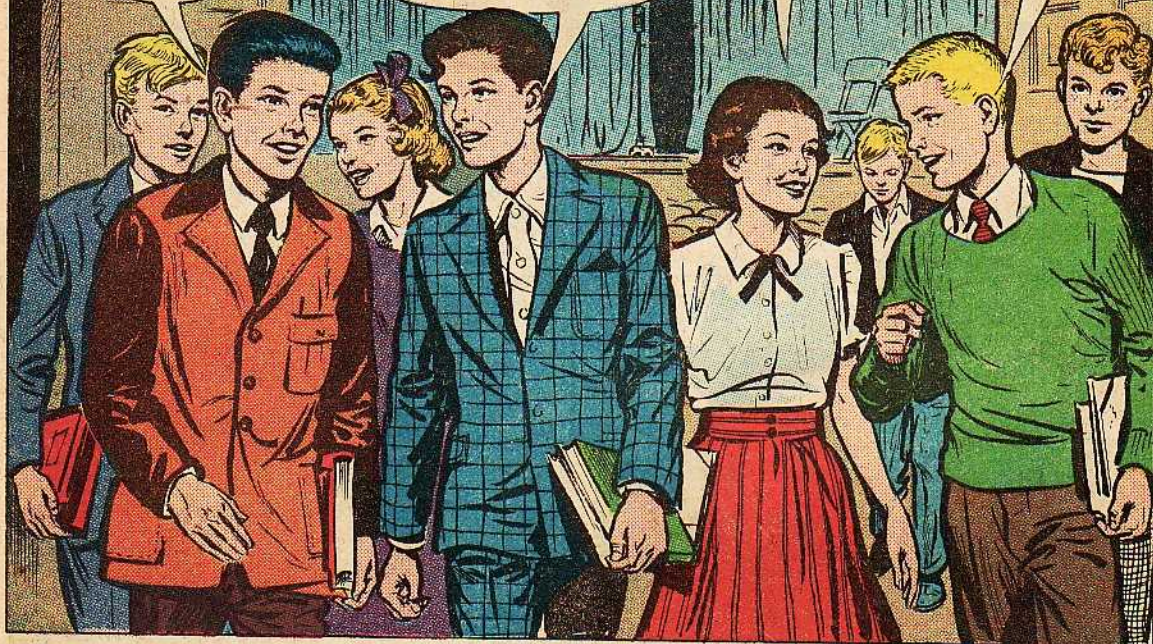
Prepared under the supervision
of the Commission on American
Citizenship, Catholic University
of America—Washington, D.C.

THAT LECTURE ON
VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE
WAS VERY INTERESTING.
WHAT HE SAID ABOUT
ARCHITECTURE MADE ME
THINK.

YES — I'VE ALWAYS
THOUGHT I'D LIKE
ENGINEERING. I'M
GOING TO FIND OUT
MORE ABOUT IT.

MY VOCATIONAL
HOPES ARE SIMPLE —
I WANT TO BE A
GOOD WIFE AND
MOTHER.

AND MINE
MAY
SURPRISE
YOU —
POLITICS.



POLITICS! YOU MEAN
YOU WANT TO BE
A POLITICIAN!

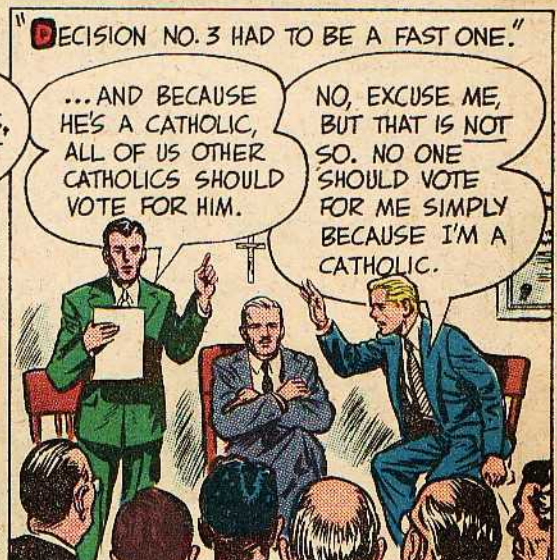
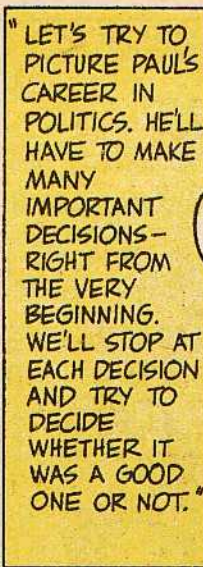
YOU MUST
BE CRAZY —
DON'T YOU
KNOW HOW
DISHONEST
POLITICS IS?

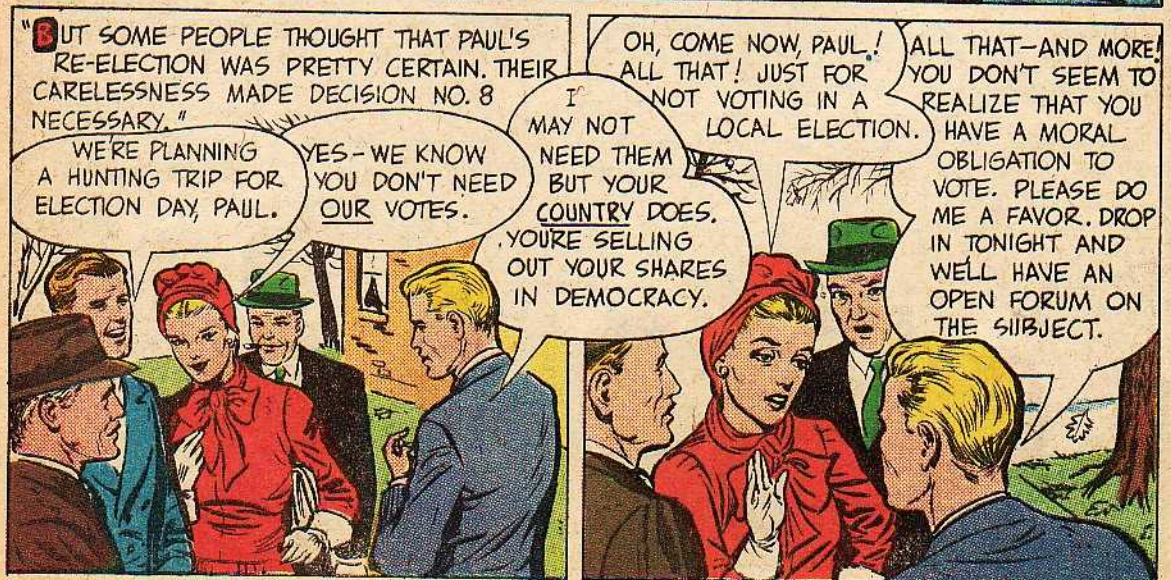
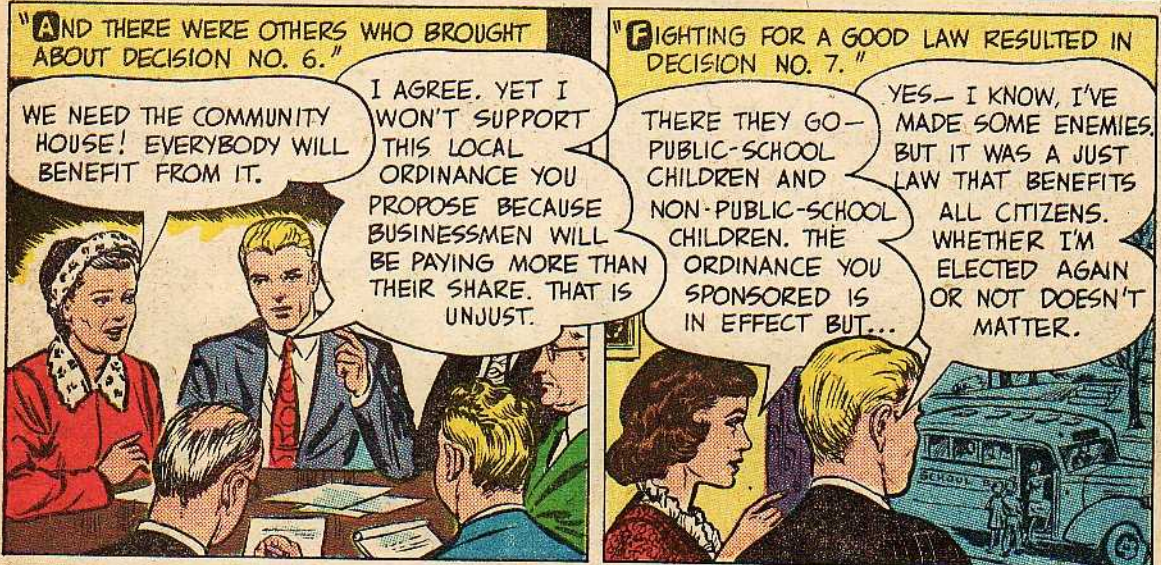
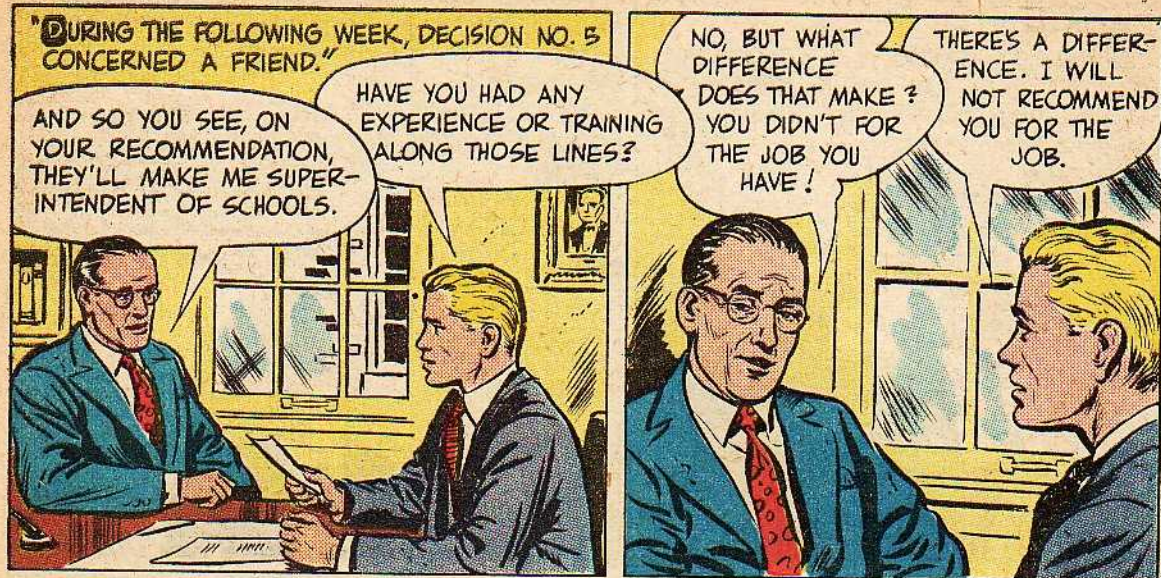
THAT'S WHAT
TOO MANY
PEOPLE THINK —
BUT YOU'RE BOTH
WRONG. POLITICS
IS BAD ONLY
WHEN MEN MAKE
IT BAD.

WELL SPOKEN,
PAUL! YOU
MUST HAVE
BEEN READING
THE BOOK I
LENT YOU.

I HAVE,
FATHER.
NED AND
BOB
DON'T
SEEM TO
REALIZE
THAT POPE LEO
XIII HIMSELF
URGED CATHOLICS
TO GET INTO
POLITICS.







"THAT NIGHT, PAUL TOLD THEM OF A CERTAIN FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH THE CITIZENS WERE ALMOST SLAVES. ALL THEIR RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS WERE GONE."

YOU CAN'T DO THIS! IT'S AGAINST THE LAW! WHERE'S YOUR WARRANT?



IT ISN'T AGAINST THE LAW. THERE'S A SPECIAL LAW THAT SAYS WE CAN DO JUST WHAT WE'RE DOING.

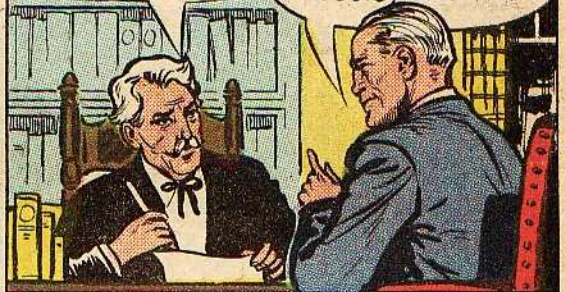
AND HERE'S THE WARRANT.



"HOW COULD THEY GET A WARRANT? FROM A JUDGE, OF COURSE. THIS KIND OF JUDGE?"

I SHOULDN'T ISSUE THIS WARRANT. THE MAN HAS DONE NO WRONG. THE LAW HE BROKE IS A BAD ONE.

FORGET THAT, JUDGE, AND REMEMBER WHO PUT YOU ON THE BENCH. BESIDES, THE LAW IS ON THE BOOKS, ISN'T IT?



"AND HOW DID SUCH A LAW GET ON THE BOOKS? IT WAS PUT THERE BY THE LAWMAKERS. THIS KIND OF LAWMAKER."

NOW REMEMBER — HEADQUARTERS WANTS THIS LAW PASSED TODAY. NO OBJECTIONS AND NO DEBATE.



"WHO PUT MEN LIKE THIS IN GOVERNMENT? WELL, MEN OF THIS KIND..."

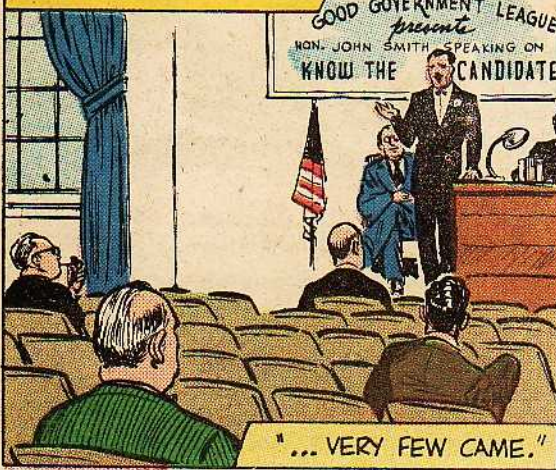
WE CAN'T TAKE OVER THE STATE UNDER EXISTING LAWS.

NO — WE NEED OUR KIND OF LAW.

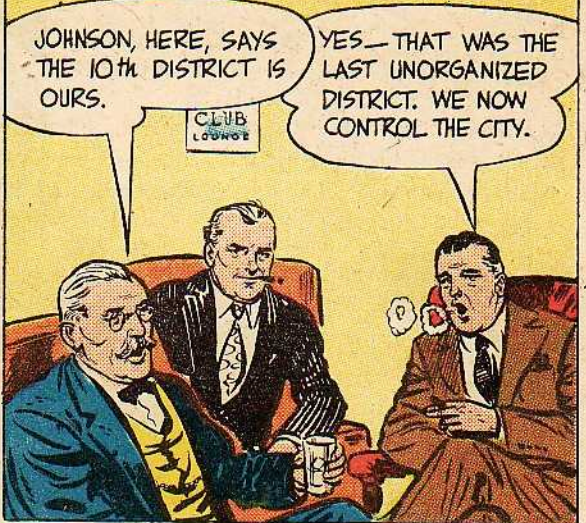
AND NOW WE HAVE ENOUGH OF OUR KIND OF LAWMAKERS TO PASS IT.



"THEIR KIND OF LAWMAKER IN OFFICE! BUT HOW DID THEY GET ELECTED? WELL, TO MEETINGS LIKE THIS..."



"WHICH MADE IT EASY FOR SOME MEN LIKE THIS..."



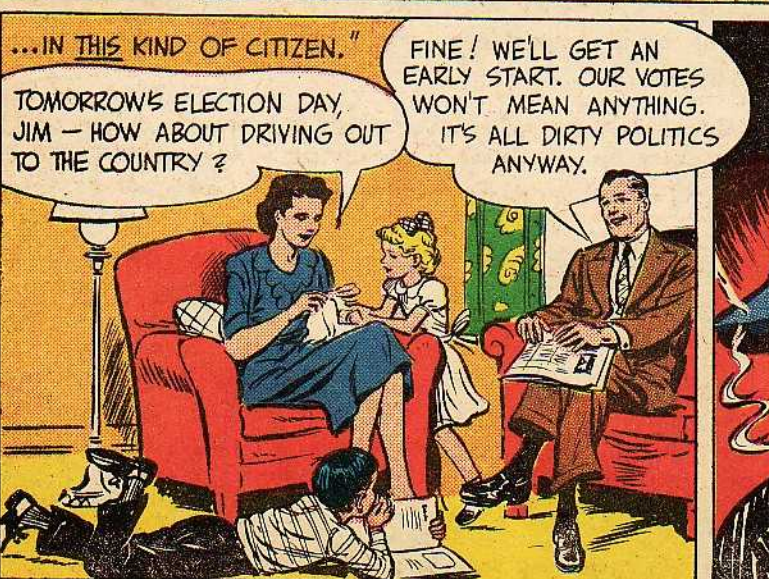
"...TO CONTROL THE VOTERS OF A CITY! FANTASTIC! HOW CAN ANYONE CONTROL VOTES? EASY— IN WAYS LIKE..."



"LET'S LISTEN IN ON ONE LAST MEETING. MAYBE THE ANSWER LIES..."



"BUT ALL CITIZENS AREN'T LIKE THIS! THEY AREN'T THE MAJORITY. HOW COULD ANYONE WIN ELECTIONS THROUGH THEM?"



SOME DAY THE "GOOD" CITIZENS MAY REALIZE WHO'S REALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR "DIRTY POLITICS". UNTIL THEN WE'RE SAFE— PERFECTLY SAFE.



SOURCE MATERIAL

Listed below are quotations from Catholic sources that support Paul's decisions. They are the kind of principles that people in public office and citizens should act upon. See if you can pick out the right ones for each decision. For example, the first answer is, #0—F.

A. "To obtain some advantage on the occasion of proper official actions through some form of 'graft' is a violation of legal justice. Public officials are not justified in exposing themselves to such a grave temptation." Ryan and Boland.

B. "Laws may be unjust . . . when burdens are imposed unequally on the community, although with a view to the common good." St. Thomas Aquinas.

C. "In their enactment and administration of the law, office holders may not extend favors of any kind to any individual or class of individual." Ryan and Boland.

D. "In local governments and subordinate official positions, it is true that common honesty and common sense suffice for those who are charged with the duty of caring for the public welfare." Ryan and Boland.

E. "It is a moral obligation to vote when the common good of state . . . can be promoted." Baltimore Catechism.

"The elector cannot free himself from the obligation of voting by any slight cause or reason, such as going hunting, or criticism by his neighbors." Rev. Tanqueray, S.J.

"Democracy loses its excellence when citizens forget their personal responsibilities." Samuel Cardinal Stritch.

F. "It is in general fitting and right that Catholics should give their attention to national politics."

"Unless it be otherwise determined by some exceptional condition of things, it is a good thing to take part in the administration of public affairs." Pope Leo XIII.

G. "In the more important offices a considerable amount of special and specific knowledge is necessary to do the job properly. Good will and right motives are not sufficient." Ryan and Boland.

H. "The best man for office, whatever the religious creed of the man! To put a Catholic into office merely because he is a Catholic, though otherwise unworthy or incapable, is a crime against America, a sin against Almighty God." Most Rev. John Ireland.

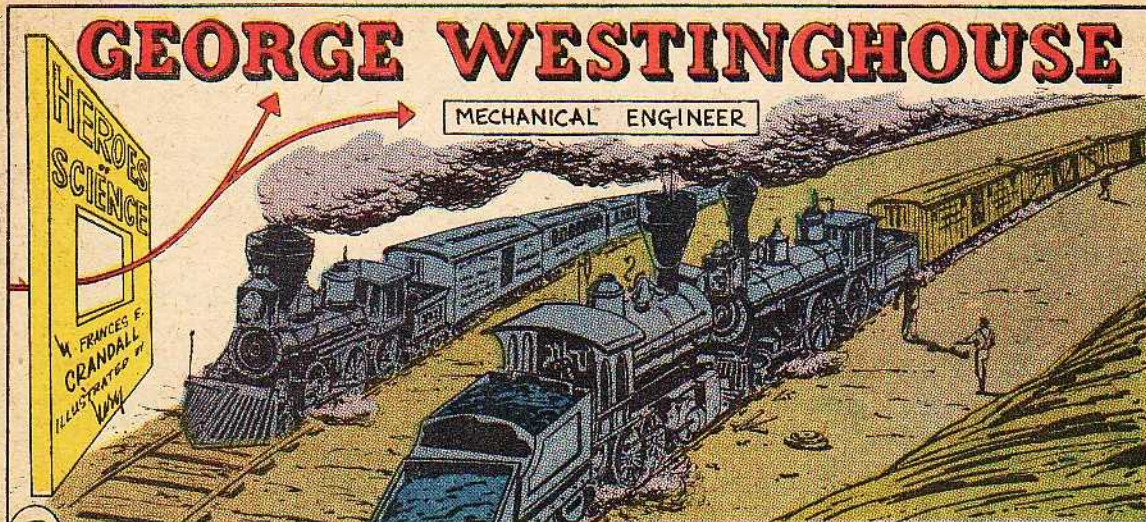
I. "The duty of rulers is to protect the community and its various parts." Pope Pius XI.

J. "Many good citizens leave the conduct of political organizations to professional politicians who are usually in the service of selfish, private interests. When the inactive citizens see the result of this arrangement they say, 'Oh well, it's not our fault. All politics is corrupt,' . . . But if politics is rotten, a large part of the responsibility rests upon well meaning but indolent citizens." Ryan and Boland.

ANSWERS: 5-D; 2-A; 3-H; 4-C; 5-G; 6-B; 7-I; 8-E; 1

GEORGE WESTINGHOUSE

MECHANICAL ENGINEER



RAILROAD ACCIDENTS LIKE THIS WERE FAIRLY COMMON IN THE 1860'S...

G EORGE WESTINGHOUSE, A YOUNG PASSENGER, DECIDED TO INVESTIGATE THIS ONE ...

HOW WAS IT POSSIBLE THE ENGINEERS DIDN'T SEE EACH OTHER? IT'S BROAD DAYLIGHT!

OH, THEY SAW EACH OTHER ... BUT YOU CAN'T STOP A TRAIN IN A MOMENT, YOU KNOW!

EACH CAR OF A TRAIN HAD TO BE BRAKED SEPARATELY. THE BRAKEMAN RUSHED FROM CAR TO CAR, GETTING THE BRAKES BY HAND. THIS COULD NOT BE DONE VERY QUICKLY, SO EMERGENCY STOPS OFTEN LED TO ACCIDENTS.

W ESTINGHOUSE THOUGHT IT MUST BE POSSIBLE TO MAKE A BETTER BRAKE ...

COULD THERE BE A BRAKE CHAIN THE WHOLE LENGTH OF THE TRAIN, CONTROLLED BY THE ENGINEER?

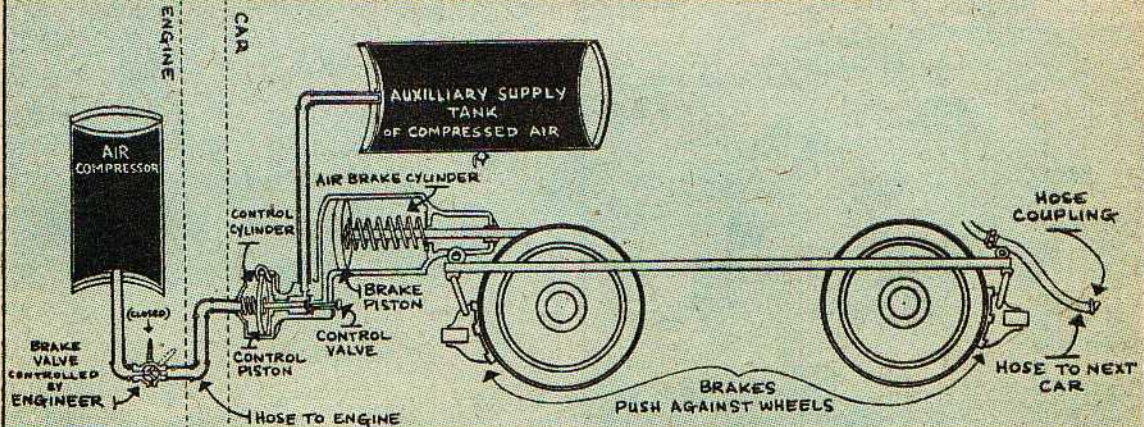


B UT THIS AND OTHER IDEAS DID NOT WORK OUT. THEN

THIS ARTICLE ABOUT USING COMPRESSED AIR TO DRILL A TUNNEL THROUGH THE ALPS ... **THAT'S** WHAT I CAN USE FOR MY TRAIN BRAKE.



SOON WESTINGHOUSE WAS READY TO PUT HIS IDEA TO WORK...



TO STOP A TRAIN, THE ENGINEER OPENED A VALVE THAT SENT COMPRESSED AIR THROUGH THE PIPE LINES. THIS ACTED ON THE PISTONS, AS SHOWN ABOVE.

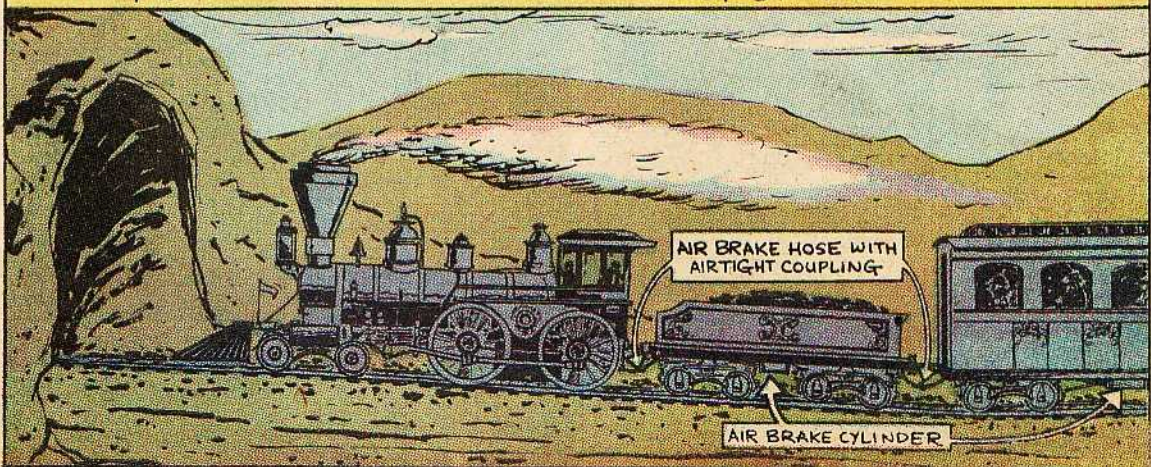
... BUT IT SEEMED NO ONE WANTED TO TAKE A CHANCE ON HIS INVENTION!



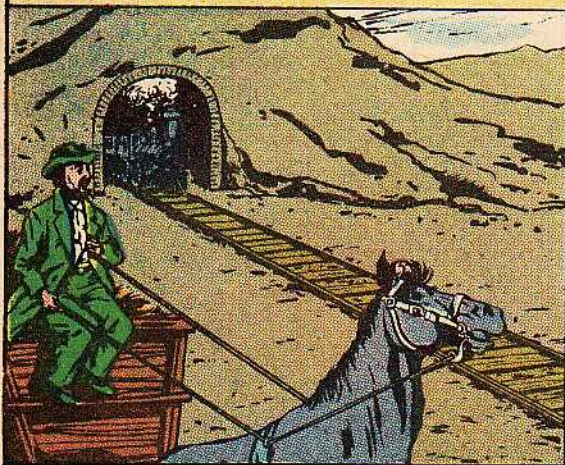
FINALLY, ANDREW CARNEGIE AND SOME OTHERS AGREED TO PAY THE EXPENSES OF A TEST...



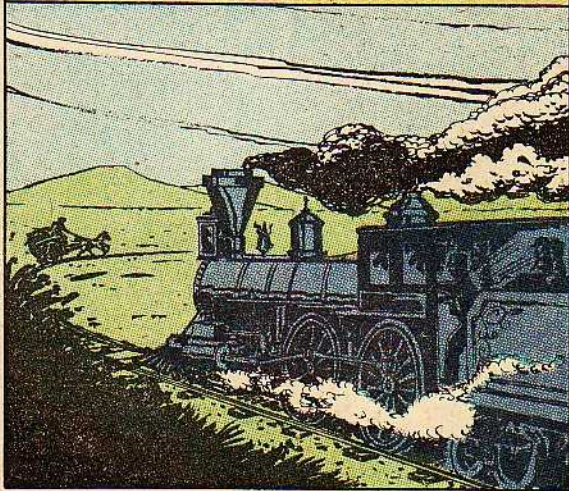
IN 1869, THE FIRST TRAIN TO BE EQUIPPED WITH AIR BRAKES LEFT PITTSBURGH, WITH WESTINGHOUSE AND SEVERAL RAILROAD OFFICIALS ABOARD. THE TRAIN WAS TO MAKE SLOW, TEST STOPS ON THE WAY TO STEUBENVILLE, BUT...



... AS THE TRAIN STEAMED OUT OF A TUNNEL AT THIRTY MILES AN HOUR A HORSE AND WAGON HEADED FOR THE TRACK.



THE ENGINEER REACHED FOR THE BRAKE LEVER WITHOUT MUCH HOPE...



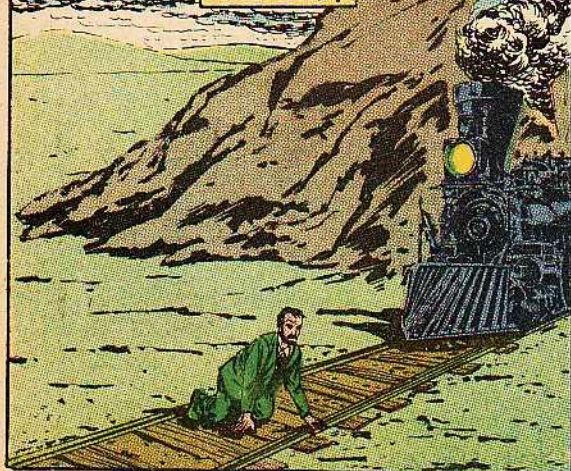
... THE HORSE BALKED ...



... AND THREW THE DRIVER ONTO THE TRACK.



BUT THE AIR BRAKES WORKED! ... THE FIRST SUCCESSFUL EMERGENCY STOP IN RAILROAD HISTORY!



WELL, THAT PROVED THE VALUE OF YOUR INVENTION, MR. WESTINGHOUSE!



WESTINGHOUSE LATER PUT INTO USE MANY OTHER IDEAS FOR RAILROAD SAFETY. HE ALSO SHOWED HOW TO MAKE BETTER USE OF ELECTRIC POWER. AS MUCH AS ANYONE, HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR ESTABLISHING THE INDUSTRIAL LEADERSHIP OF THE UNITED STATES.

KIDNAPPED

BY A
SPACE SHIP!

THE FIRST SHOCK OVER, TOM AND GECHER LEAP INTO ACTION, WHILE COLONEL MARTIN DRAWS HIS GUN; **BUT THEN...**

YSRNR!
..... YSRNR!

I'D BETTER NOT FIRE YET. PERHAPS WE CAN MAKE PEACE WITH THEM.

HOLD IT, BOYS!

PART VI
the **LAUGHING DEATH!**

THE ONE WITH THE ORNAMENT MUST BE THEIR HEAD MAN!

SPEAK, GECHER. SEE IF YOU CAN MAKE THEM UNDERSTAND WE MEAN NO HARM.

THE TWO BEGIN TO TALK WITH A STRANGE, RAPID FLOW OF WORDS...

SAYU ONEAMEW...

MEKED! ABELE MEKED! ... TOTU CALADFRU...

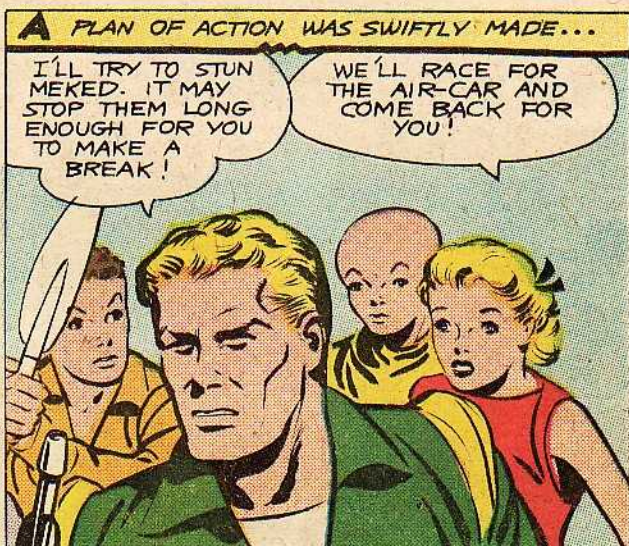
AFTER A BRIEF CONVERSATION...

MEKED, THE LEADER, AND I CAN UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER A LITTLE. THEY SPEAK A REMNANT OF THE ONCE UNIVERSAL LANGUAGE...

ARE THEY GOING TO LET US GO?

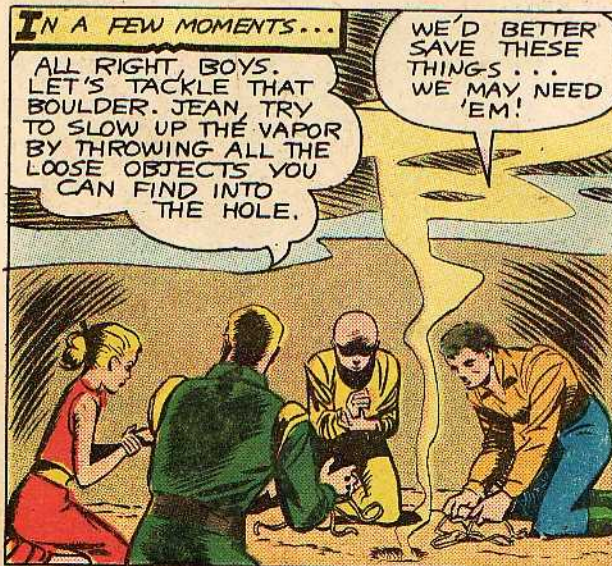
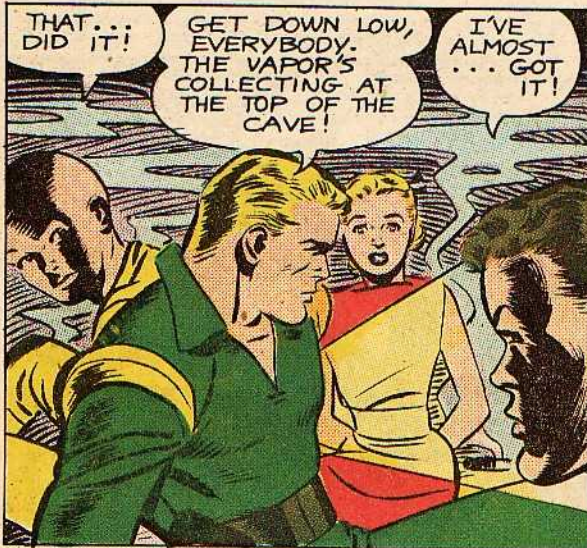
THEY LOOK UPON US AS ENEMIES, BECAUSE WE ARE NOT OF THEIR TRIBE...

GECHER... QUICKLY... WHAT DO THEY MEAN TO DO TO US?











You're Important!

By FATHER JACK, S.J.



"I Want To Be Happy"

This is the season of the year when spring is in the air, things are beginning to grow, the sun is beginning to get warm, you start thinking about being outside a lot — in fact it is the season of the year in which it is really great to be alive.

It is also the season of the year during which the Church celebrates a season of tremendous joy and happiness—Eastertide. It would not be a bad idea at all if we spent some time thinking of the main reason we have for joy and happiness. We went through the season of purple and penance, giving up things, practicing little acts of mortification in preparation for the Resurrection of Our Lord. We went through Holy Week with its wonderful ceremonies. We tried to unite ourselves with the sufferings of Christ. We felt

There is something in each one of us that is constantly looking for joy and happiness. We don't want to stay sad very long. We don't feel like keeping a long face. Quite the contrary! We are always trying to be happy and looking for ways to achieve happiness.

Why?

God made us to know Him, to love Him, and to serve Him. By doing that we **SHALL** be happy, not only here but with Him in eternity. Thanks to the annual reminder that Easter is, we come to appreciate the fact that God opened heaven for us through His life and death here on earth. Now we have something to work toward, to give us drive and "get up and go." If there had been no first Easter, there would be no real happiness, there would be no real security. Life wouldn't have any meaning. What would there be to work for?

There are boys and girls, however, who have never heard the story of the Resurrection. They aren't ever going to be really happy until God and His idea of happiness gets into their thinking.



as though we could understand a little better why He has done so much for us and realized how little we have done for Him in return.

Then suddenly the purple came off the statues, the organ sang out the glory of God! The church changed from lavender vestments to gold and white. Lilies and bright spring flowers decorated the altars and we were caught up in the spirit of joy and happiness.



Many people look for happiness in all kinds of things. Money will make them happy, they think. But if that were true, then every rich man would be happy. Is that true? By no means. Money satisfies only for a time, and it is like so many other things: the more you get the more you want, and wanting more keeps you unhappy because you think you can always get more. Anyone who has done any thinking at all knows that most frequently just HAVING THINGS isn't the answer to happiness.

Sometimes you will look forward to some big event — a game, a party, a certain award. But when you get it, does it make you happy? After a little while you take it for granted, you forget about it. You go to that wonderful party, all dressed up, but you come home tired, sometimes with sore feet; it wasn't quite what you thought it would be.

Remember, away back at Christmas, you really wanted something for a present? Isn't it true that by now you have gotten used to it, lost it, worn it out, taken it for granted? It hasn't given you that lasting joy you expected.

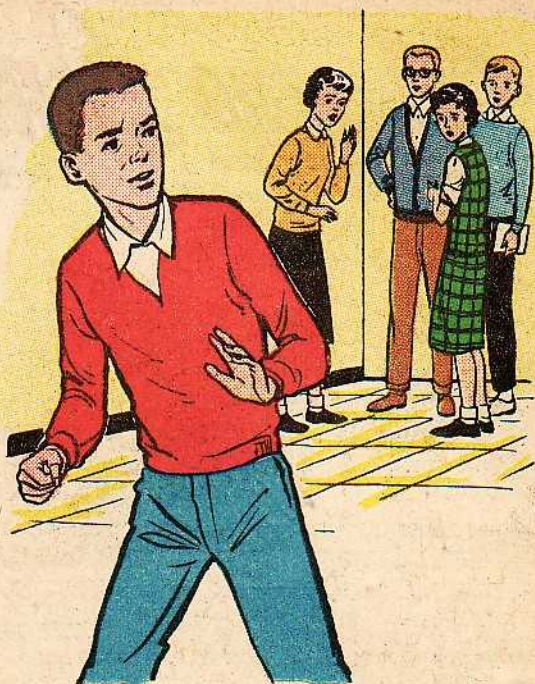
How often you have thought that if you could only get this or that, you would be completely happy. But when you did get it, why did you keep looking? Why weren't you content? Instead you kept getting more and more wants and they were harder and harder to satisfy. In other words, you keep getting frustrated, as those psychologists tell us in their modern use of words.

The only people who are REALLY happy, believe it or not, are those who stick close to God and what He wants. That IS happiness!

If I know I'm doing what God wants, I can even feel that everything is going great. I'm at peace within myself. Everything is rosy and it is easy to smile, look anyone straight in the eye, and have no fear about a thing.

That's what the Easter season teaches us. If we keep following Christ in His life, just as we did through Lent — especially during Passiontide and Holy Week — then we shall find happiness — the same joy and happiness that we see the Church celebrating in her commemoration of the Easter season.

You have found in your own life that there are times when, if you don't get what YOU want, you become angry, you get upset with others. All that it really means is that you are selfish. You happen to be the center of things and think only

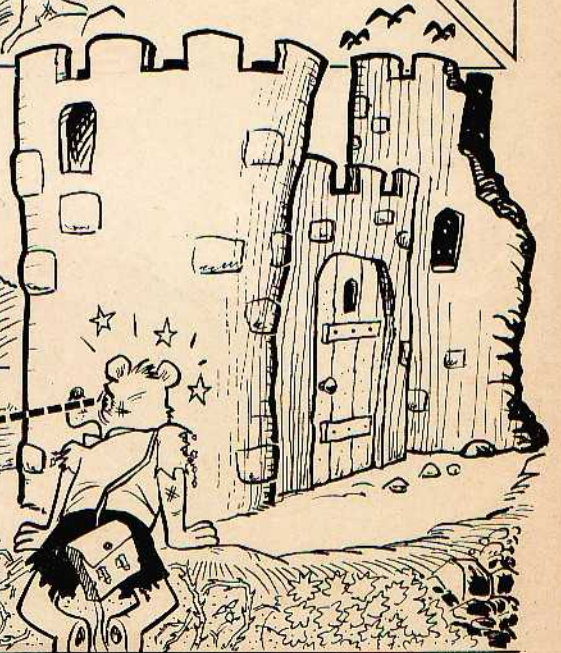
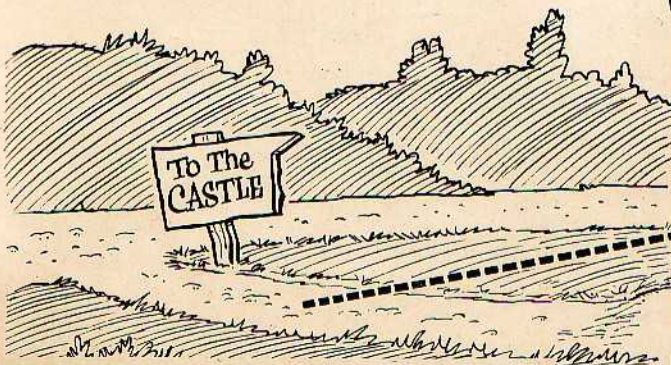
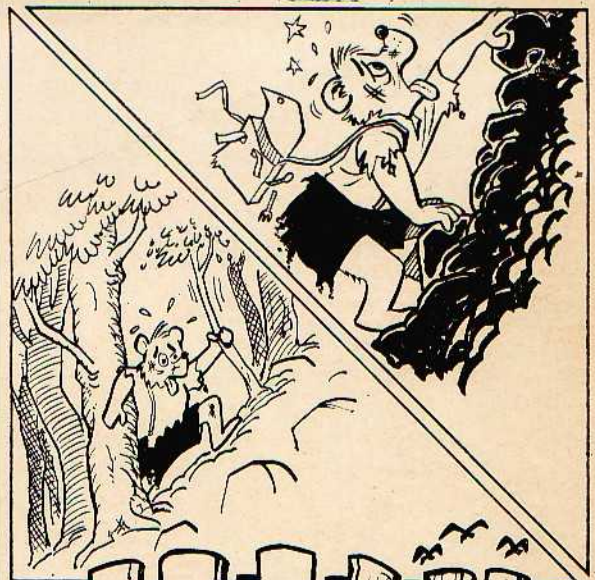
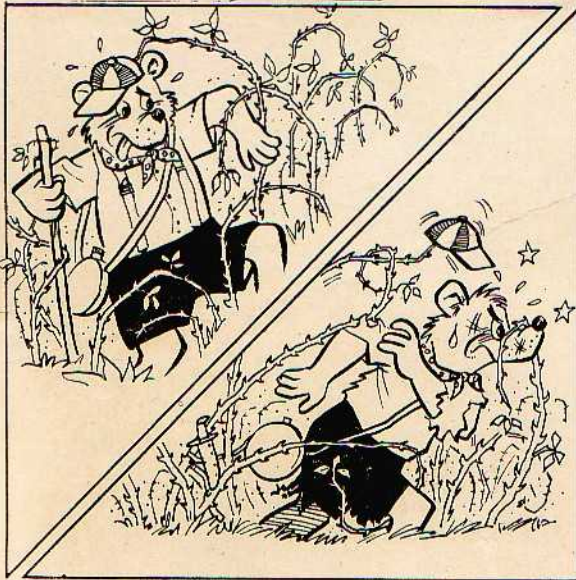
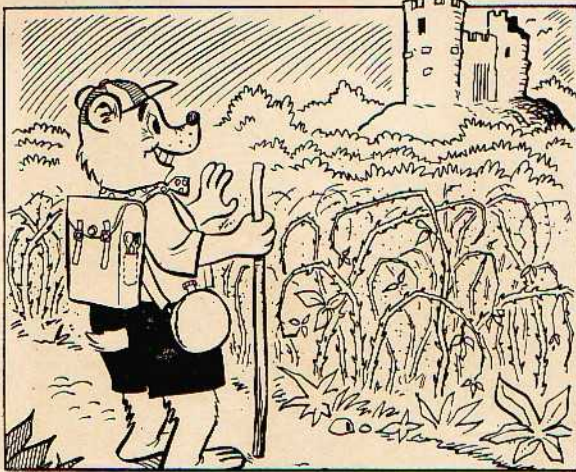


of yourself. If you look around you in school, in the neighborhood, among your acquaintances, you can soon learn that the boys and girls who are always looking out for themselves have no real friends; you don't care to be around them because you don't really trust them. You know if there is a choice between what they want and what you want, there isn't a chance for you.

People who make themselves the center of their own lives are never happy. You don't need anyone to tell you that. Just keep your eyes open and observe for yourself. Who are your best friends? The ones who think of you rather than themselves; the ones who do what they should do, what God wants. That's why they are happy.

So, to bring all this to a short conclusion: God rose from the dead to open heaven for us. It is forever ours if we do what He wants us to do. That means the Ten Commandments and the Precepts of the Church — which is just another way of saying that God made us to know Him, to love Him, and to serve Him. If that is what we are MADE for, then we can't possibly be happy unless we are doing what we were made to do. What God wants in my life and how I try to do what He wants, is the way I learn to be happy. I can try anything else, I can go up blind alleys looking and tasting and trying, but Easter Sunday teaches me that the only real joy is God's joy. He died to prove that. Isn't that a pretty good proof?

HANNIBAL BEAR



BACK COVER - Attila the Hun and his pagan army burned cities and killed inhabitants on his march toward Rome. The world thought the Holy City was doomed but Pope Leo left Rome, fearlessly met the Hun on the field and talked him into sparing the city.

Feast of
SAINT LEO
APRIL 11





Treasure Chest

v14_16 (1959)

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